



# MADOCA PPP PERFORMANCE EVALUATION IN ASIA AND OCEANIA

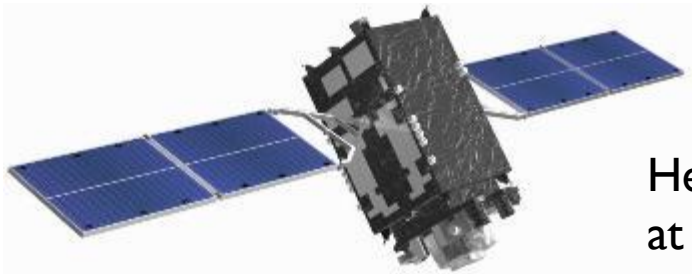
TOKYO UNIVERSITY OF MARINE SCIENCE  
AND TECHNOLOGY

GPS/GNSS LABORATORY

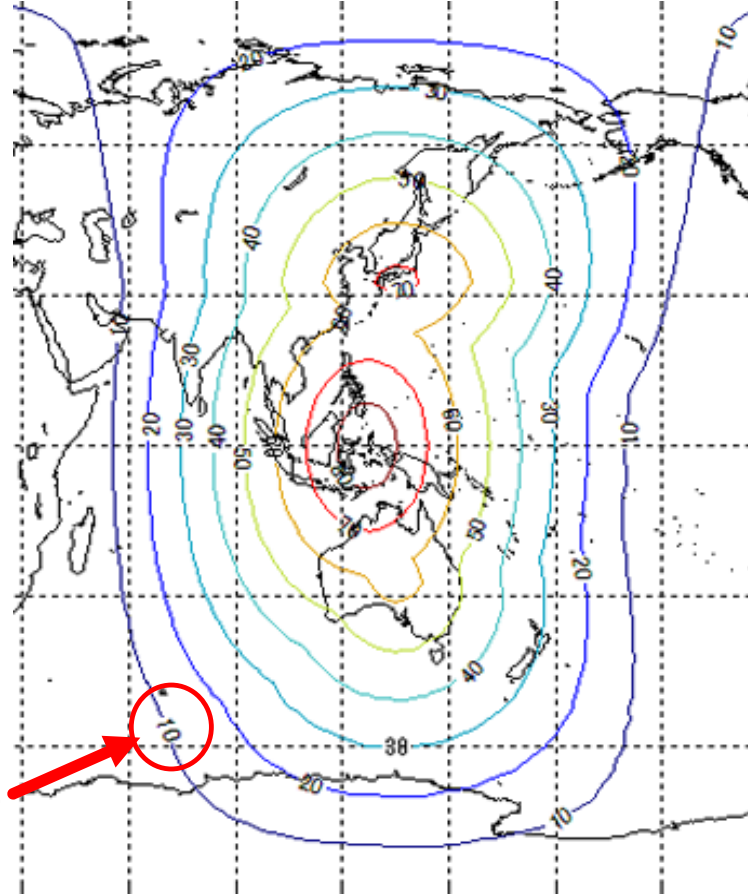
NOBUAKI KUBO

# PURPOSE

- The first objective is to evaluate real MADOCA PPP performance in several countries in Asia and Oceania.
- **The second objective is to find the potential users of PPP in these countries.**



Here, we can see QZSS at 10 degrees

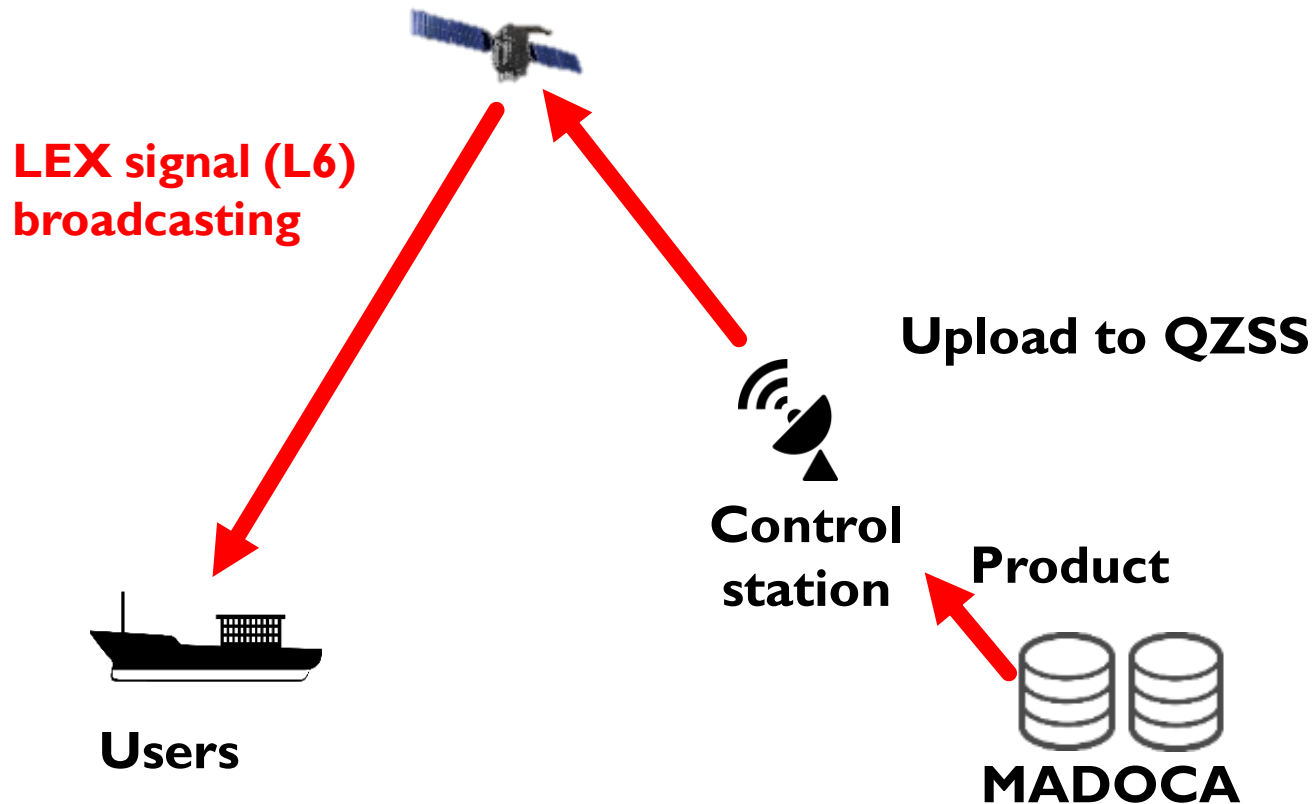


Freely available in Asia and Oceania

# MADOCA-PPP (no base station)

PPP correction service (operation in the near future)

Precise orbit and clock



## MADOCA

After 15 min., we can get 10 cm accuracy. With new method, we can shorten the time and PPP-AR is possible

## Product (LEX signal)

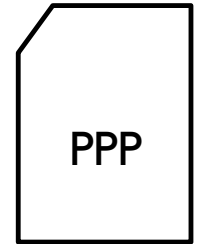
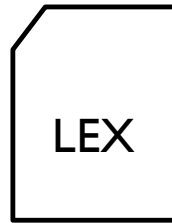
**GPS · GLONASS · QZSS**  
**Precise orbit and clock**

# CONVENTIONAL → NOW

Conventional



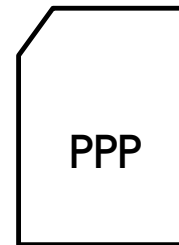
decode



Software receiver

High-end receiver

Now



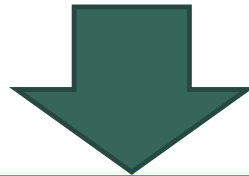
**Low-cost small receiver is available for PPP.  
Dr. Dinesh demonstrates it.**

All you need is to connect antenna.

# ISSUES IN SEA AND UNDEVELOPED AREA



It is difficult to use cm-level accuracy on the sea and undeveloped areas without controlled base stations.



PPP is possible through the satellite



No limitation in baseline

20km~30km (RTK)

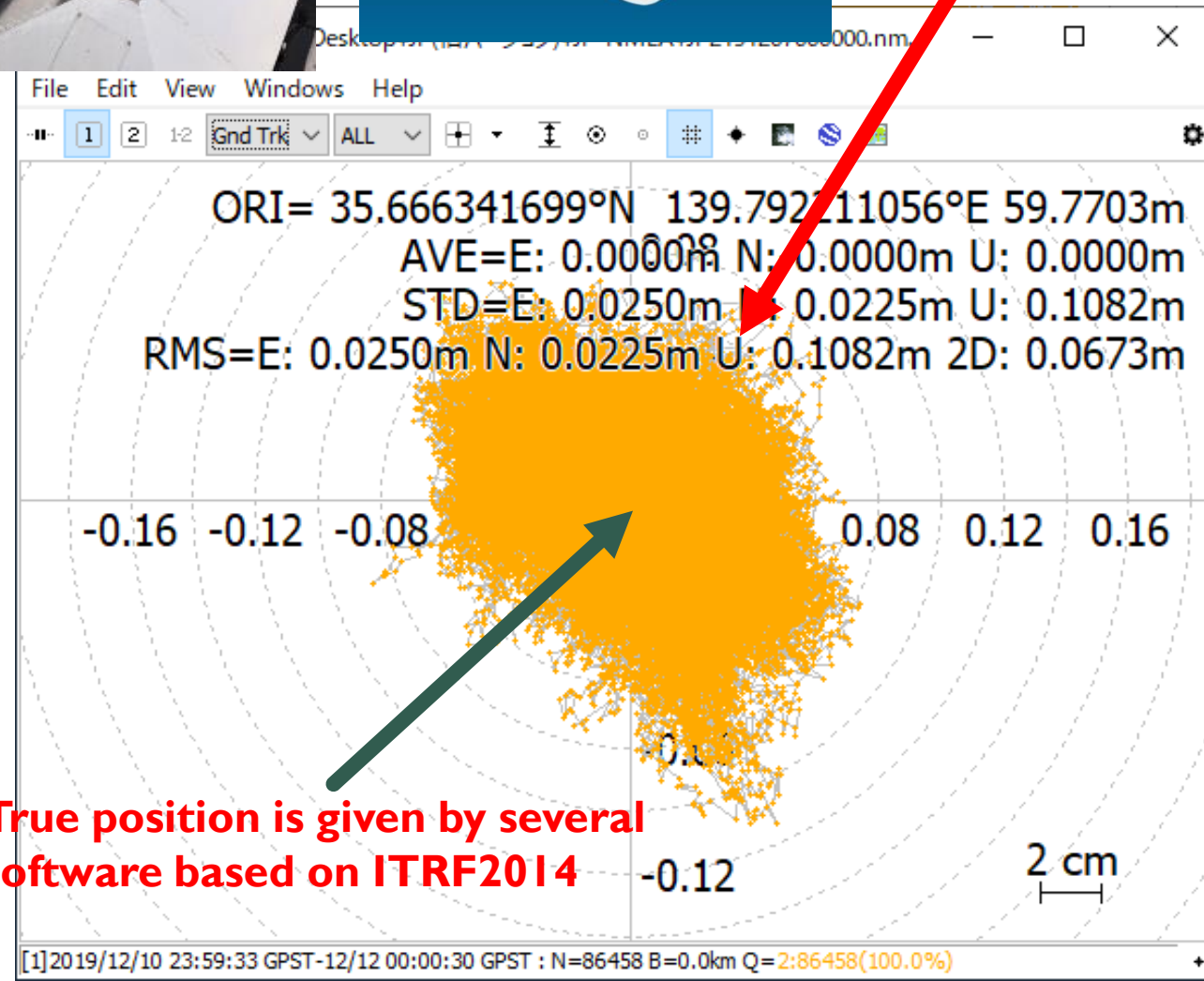
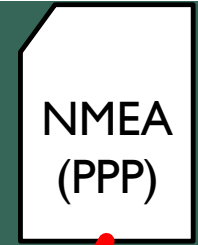


基地局



# EVALUATION

- Receiver is multi-GNSS receiver manufactured by Magellan Systems Japan.
- Locations are 1 in Japan and 7 in foreign countries including Singapore.
- Errors in each station are evaluated based on true position (ITRF2014) → **suitable for moving platform in global (ship and airplane)**



**True position is given by several software based on ITRF2014**



# OUTLINE OF LOCATIONS

## Locations (Time)

TUMSAT JAPAN (August)

Chula Thailand (August)

UOP Philippine (August)

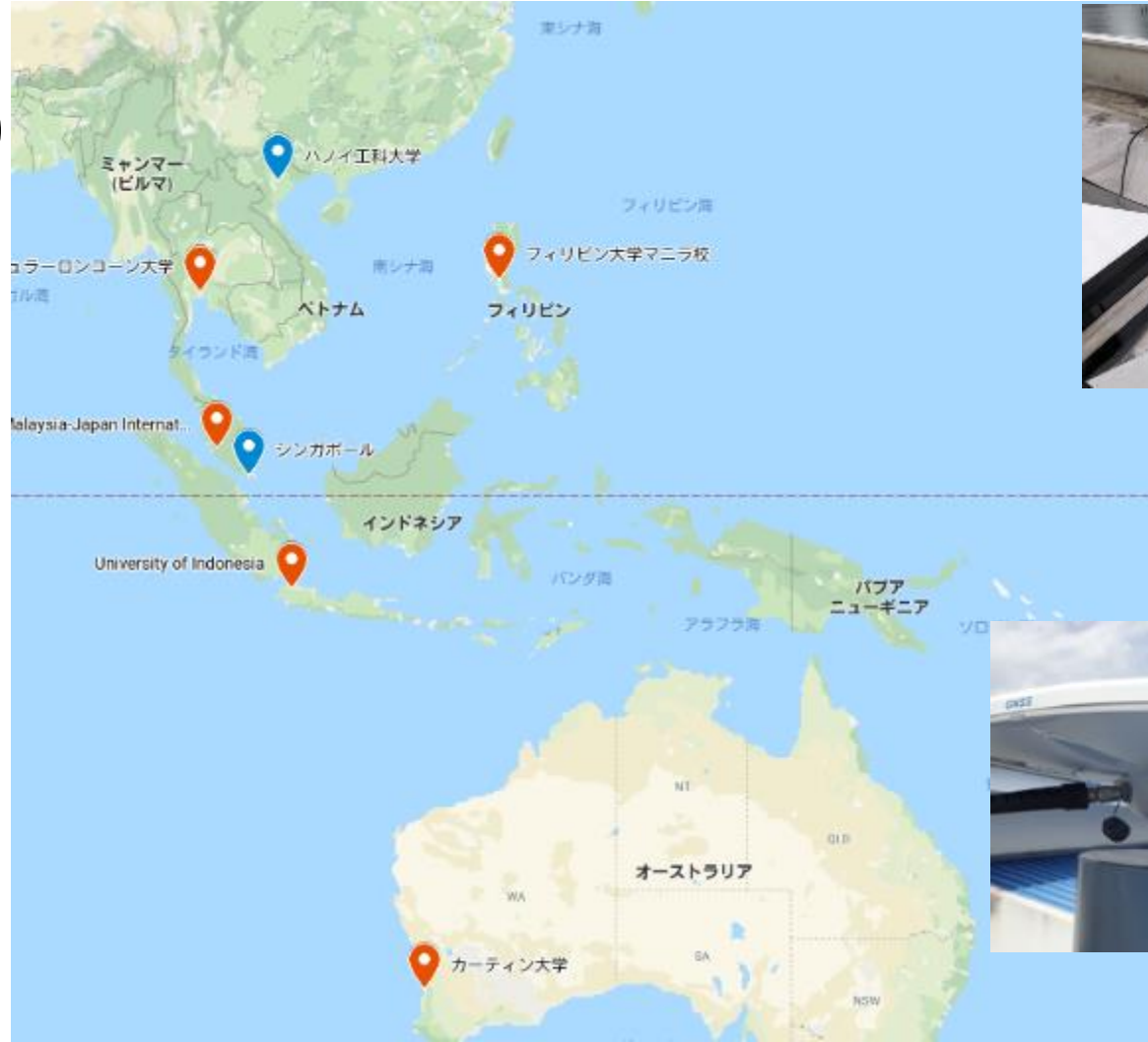
MJIT Malaysia (Nov.)

Curtin Australia (Nov.)

UOI Indonesia (Dec.)

Singapore : (Feb.)

Vietnam : (Feb.)



Thailand  
Tokyo



Australia →



← Malaysia



## DATA ACQUISITION IN APRIL 2020

- JP ▪ ▪ ▪ no data from 18 to 23 due to PC reboot (no one came to lab.)
- UP ▪ ▪ ▪ OK
- Thailand ▪ ▪ ▪ OK
- MJIT ▪ ▪ ▪ impossible to upload sue to COVID19
- Indonesia ▪ ▪ ▪ waiting for 28,29,30
- Curtin ▪ ▪ ▪ OK



Place : UP

Time : April

App used : GPASLIB

True position :

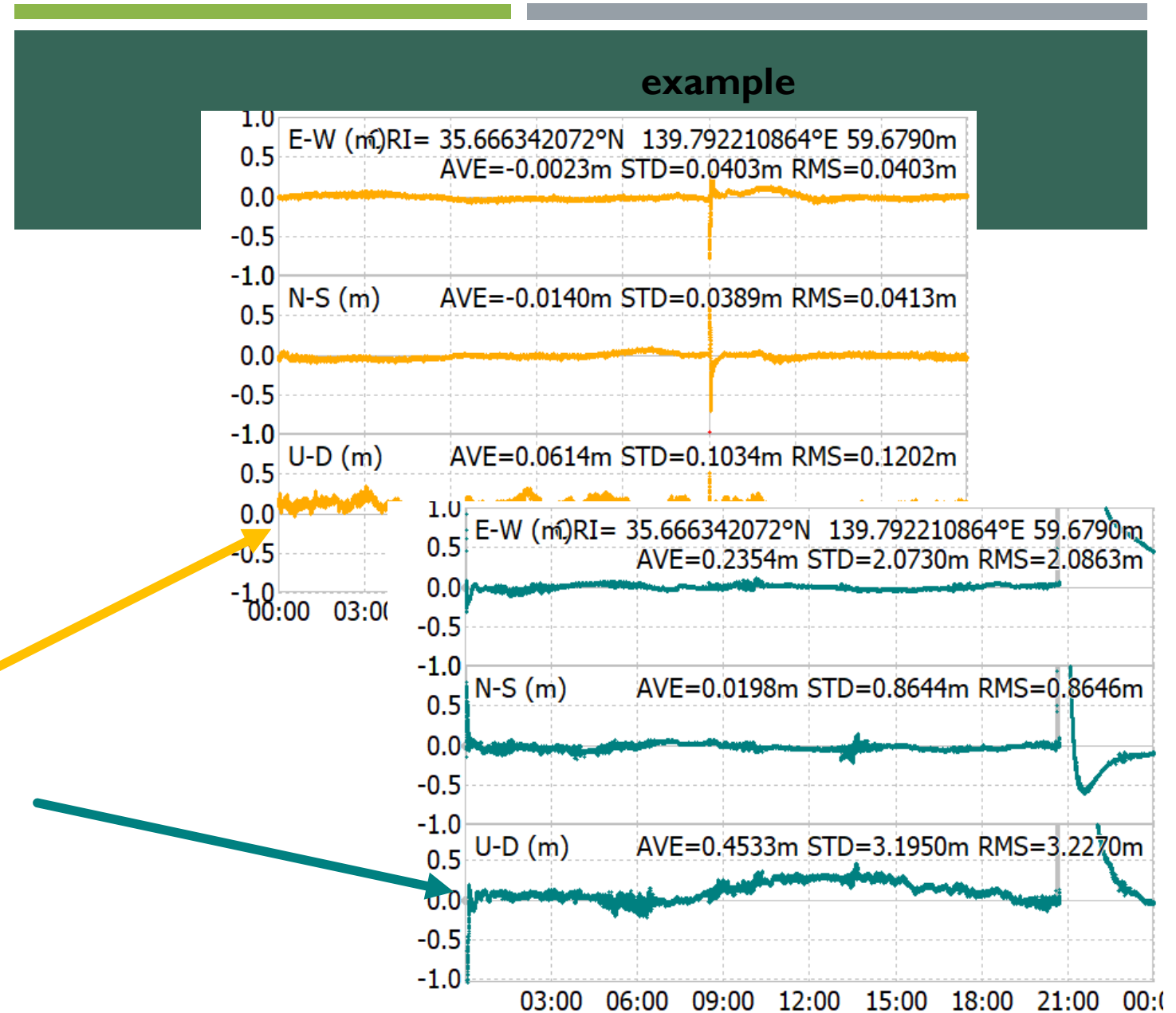
Latitude  $14^{\circ} 39' 23.13498''$  N

Longitude  $121^{\circ} 04' 11.11668''$  E

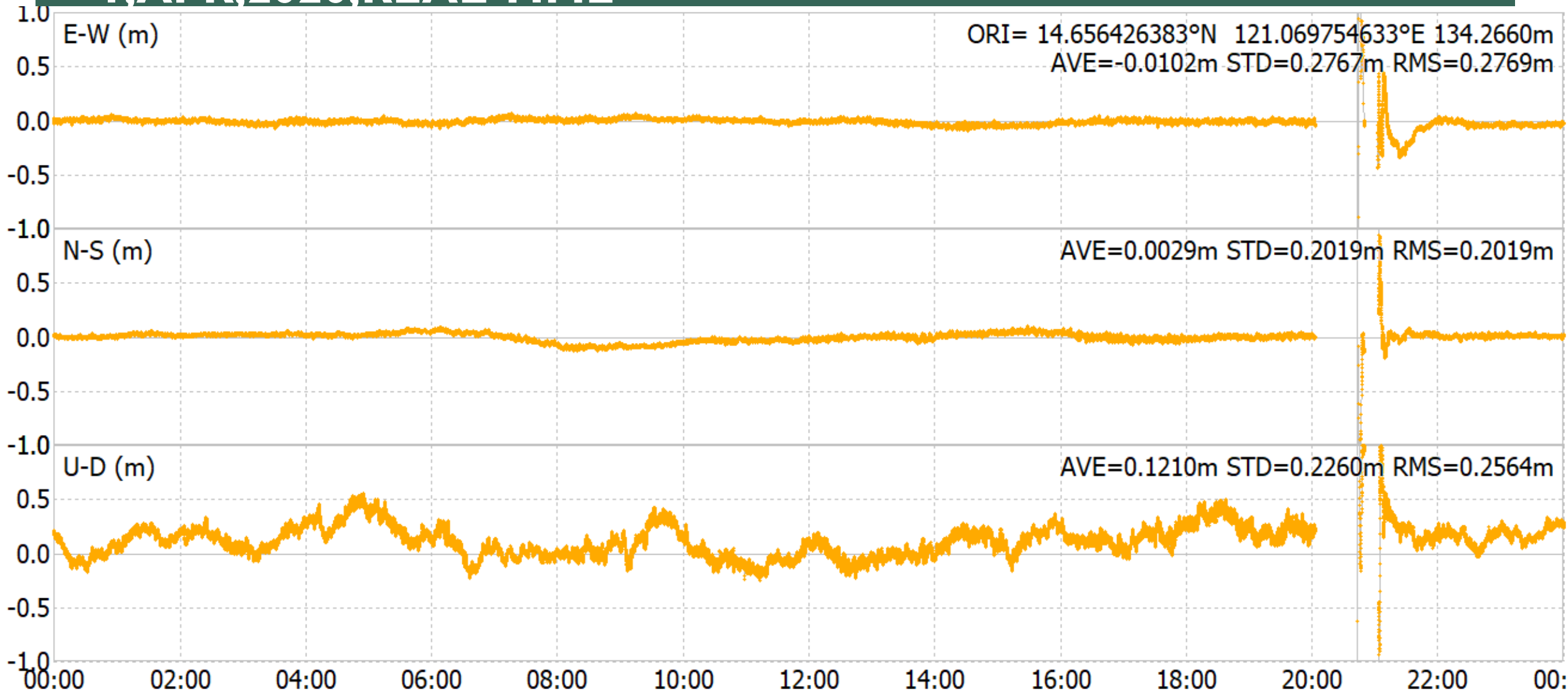
El. Height 134.266 m

Yellow line : real time

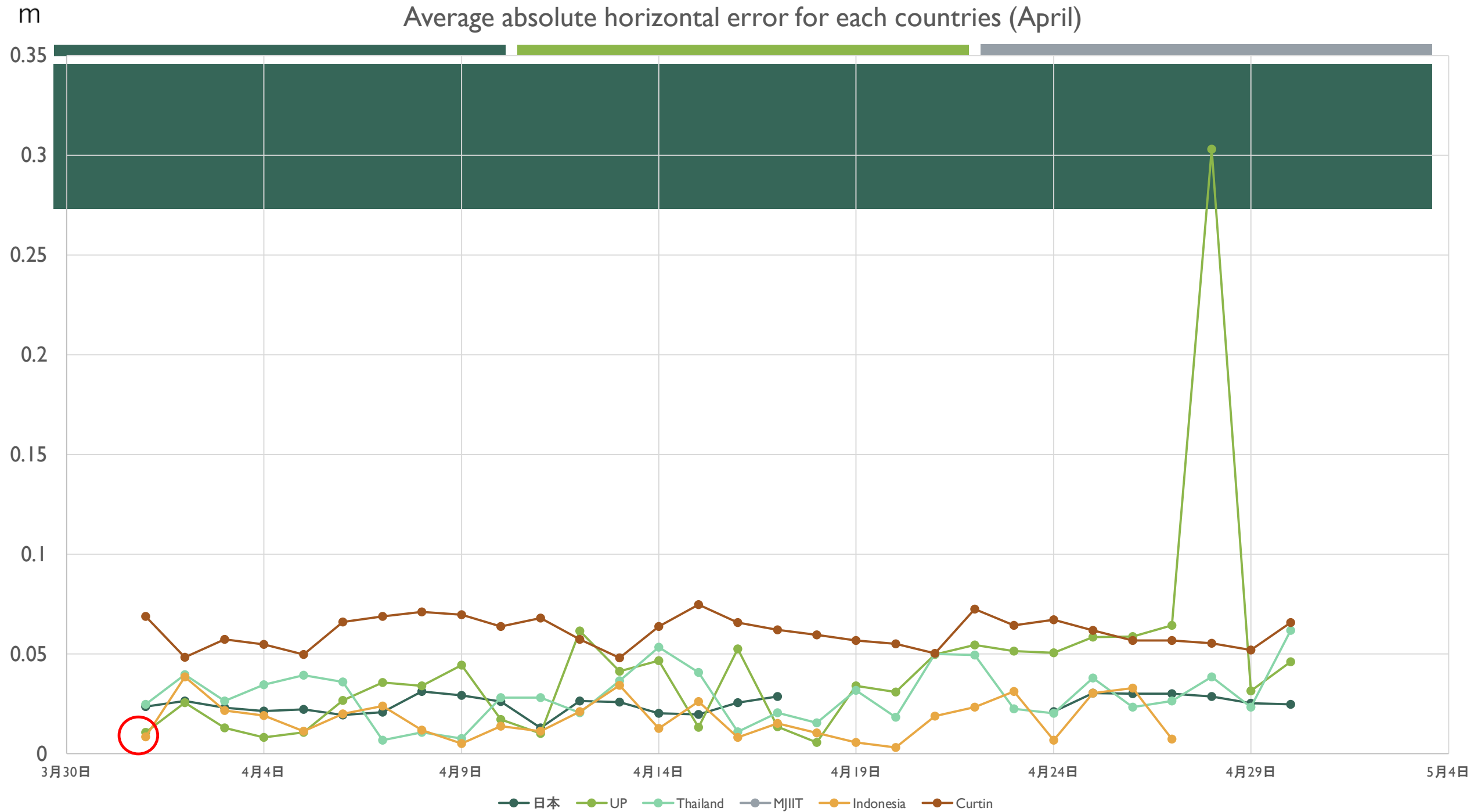
Blue line : post-processing



# 1, APR, 2020, REAL TIME

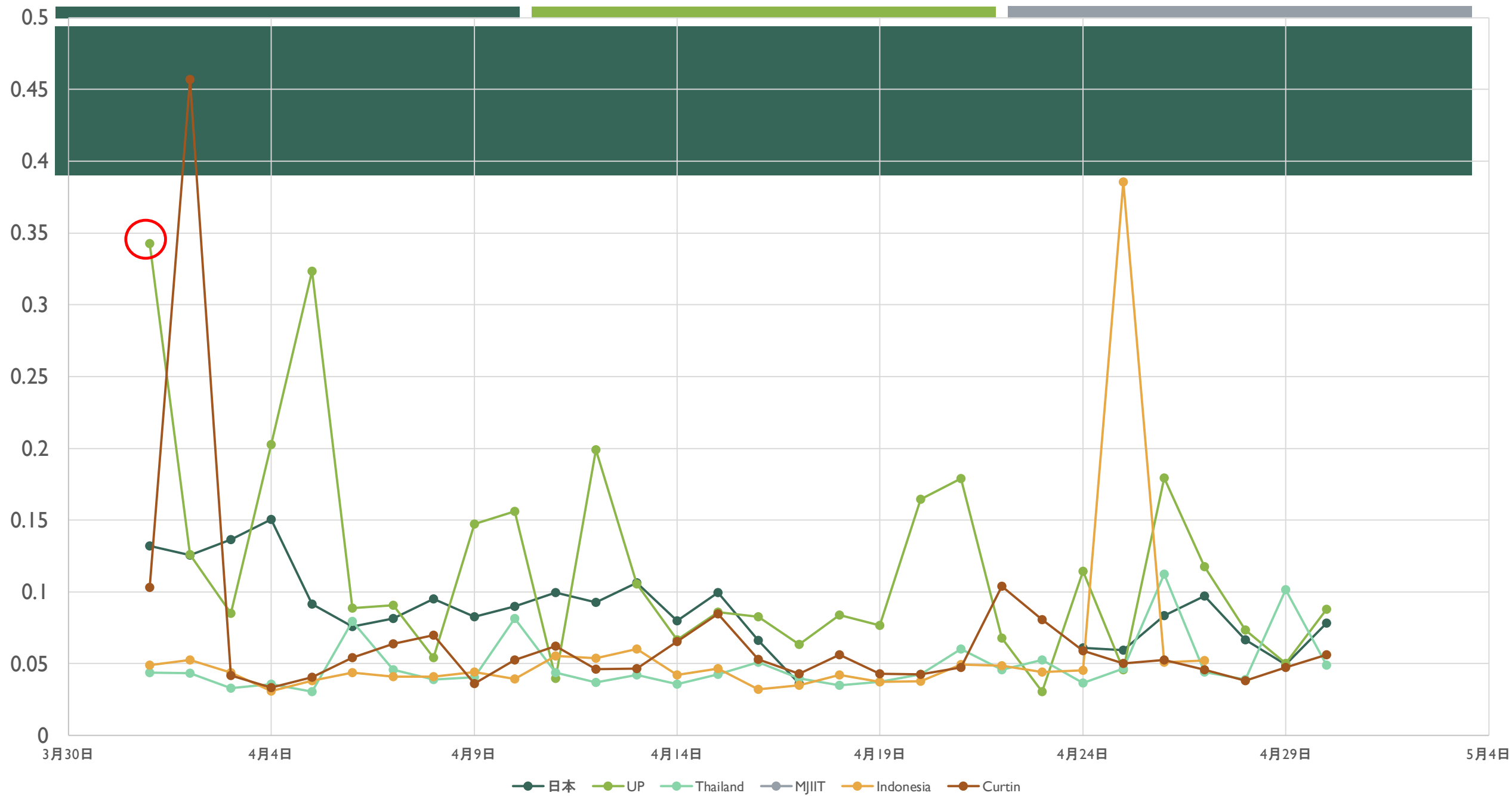


Average absolute horizontal error for each countries (April)



# Horizontal STD for each countries (April)

m



# LONG TERM EVALUATION

Drive

Search Drive

ID : [kaiyodaimagellan@gmail.com](mailto:kaiyodaimagellan@gmail.com)

Computers

Folders

- Curtin
- Indonesia
- Japan\_laptop
- MJIT
- Thailand
- UP\_Desktop

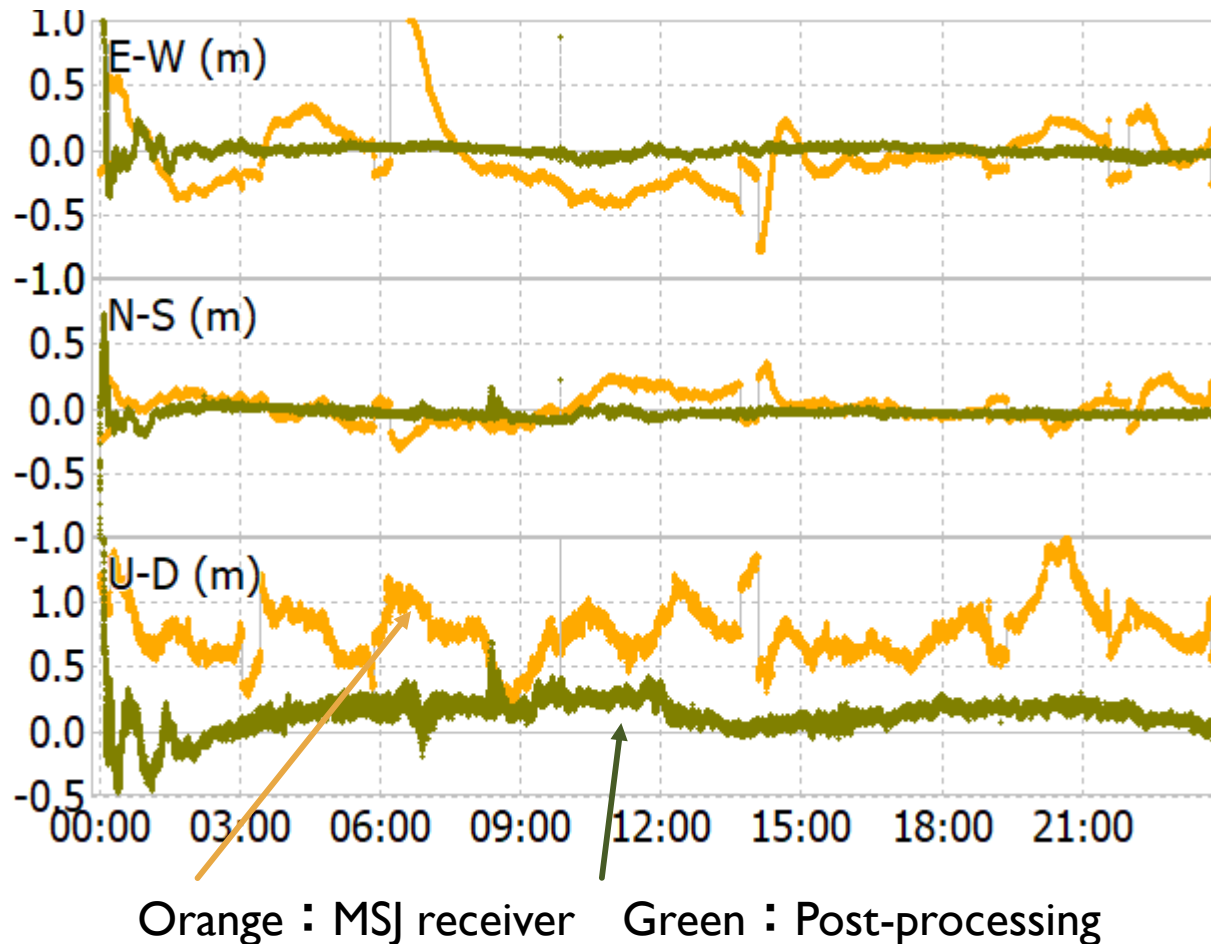
Computers > Curtin > MSJ\_Curtin

Name ↑	Owner	Created	File size
Curtin_191029023923.nmea	me	Oct 29, 2019 me	166 KB
Curtin_191029024243.rtcn	me	Oct 29, 2019 me	829 KB
Curtin_191029024255.nmea	me	Oct 29, 2019 me	22 KB
Curtin_191029024332.nmea	me	Oct 29, 2019 me	12 KB
Curtin_191029024351.nmea	me	Oct 29, 2019 me	883 KB

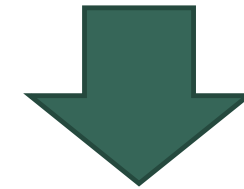
Daily RTCM3 and NMEA

- Google Drive is used to share all data.
- With internet access, daily solutions are uploaded automatically.
- At least, more than 1-2 years long term results will be checked.

# POST PROCESSING EVALUATION



At the beginning of evaluation, we see some large errors of MSJ receiver output. **It is very important to distinguish the causes from receiver PPP engine ? or MADOCA correction ?**



Double checking by post-processing is very important. We just post-processed “raw data + Madoca correction” by using GPASLIB/RTKLIB. These results are also shared with other countries.


# GNSS TUTOR




## About this site

This site is mainly for students/beginners who learn basic of GNSS including precise positioning. We will update the experiments at least once a month in "Report". If it is difficult to modify RTKLIB by yourselves, please check "RTKcore". In addition, performance of MADOCA PPP in several countries are updated in "MADOCA PPP".



TopPage 

RTKcore 

Report 

MADOCA PPP 

## News

GNSS TUTOR is updated (1/14/2020).





# SUMMARY

- We will continue to monitor the real MADOCA-PPP performance.
- Let's find out potential applications using PPP each other.
- PPP might be more suitable than RTK for some applications.